# **Emirates NBD** 1Q 2009 Financial Results

29 April 2009





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### Highlights: First Quarter 2009

- Net Profits up 5% to AED 1,259m
- Net Profits in Q1 2009 adversely impacted by AED 232m due to declining valuations of investment and other securities compared to AED 1.25bn in Q4 2008
- Total income up 20% to AED 2,612 m.
- Net Interest margin increased to 2.76% compared to 2.01% FY 2008 and 2.37% 4Q 2008
- Total cost up 11% to AED 911 m.
- Lower cost to income ratio for Q1 2009 of 34.9% achieved through continued cost management initiatives (Q1 2008 37.6%)
- Total assets at AED 281.4bn, stable compared to AED 282.4bn at the end of 2008.
- Customer loans at AED 214.4bn, up 3% from AED 208.9bn at the end of 2008.
- Customer deposits at AED 170.5bn, up 5% from AED 162.3bn at the end of 2008
- Capital Adequacy Ratio strengthen to 16.2% from 11.4% at end-2008 driven by conversion of AED 9.3bn of Ministry of Finance deposits to Tier II capital and increase in Tier 1 ratio
- Earnings per share is up by 5% to AED 0.25 (Q1 2008: AED 0.24)
- Integration fully on track for targeted completion in Q3 2009

# Contents

**Financial and Operating Performance** 

**Strategy and Outlook** 

# EmiratesNBD

# 1Q 2009 Financial Results Group Performance

#### Comments

- IQ 2009 Net Profit of AED 1,259m
  - up 5% from 1Q 2008 of AED 1,196m
  - up significantly from Q4 2008 Net Profit of AED 14m
- Relative stabilization of equity & bond markets resulted in lower negative impact from mark to market valuations
  - MTM write-downs & impairments on investments of -AED 162m vs. -AED 991m in 4Q 2008
  - MTM write downs on on credit default swaps (CDS) of -AED 70m vs. -AED 258m in 4Q 2008
- Core business continues to perform strongly
- 1Q 2009 core net profit reached AED 1.49bn, up 18% from Q4 2008 and stable vs. AED 1.50bn in Q1 2008

#### **Core Business Performance**



Note 1: Core business trends exclude impact of MTM and impairments on investments and other securities

Key Performance Indicators			
AED m	Quarter ended 31 March 2009	Variance vs. 1Q 2008	
Total income	2,612	+20%	
Operating expenses	(911)	+11%	
Impairment allowances	(462)	+76%	
Operating profit	1,239	+13%	
Amortisation on intangibles	(23)	+15%	
Associates	44	-63%	
Net profit	1,259	+5%	
Cost: income ratio (%)	34.9%	-2.7%	
Net interest margin (%)	2.76%	+0.67%	
EPS (AED)	0.25	+5%	
Return on average shareholders' equity (%)	25.6%	+0.1%	
AED b	As at 31 Mar 2009	Var vs. 31 Dec 2008	
Total assets	281.4	-0.3%	
Loans	214.4	+2.6%	
Deposits	170.5	+5.0%	
Capital Adequacy Ratio (%)	16.2%	+4.8%	

# 1Q 2009 Financial Results Net Interest Margins and Cost to Income Ratio

#### **Net Interest Margins**

- Net interest margin (NIM) increased from 2.37% in 4Q 2008 (2.01% in FY 2008) to 2.76% in 1Q 2009
- Increase in NIM primarily driven by re-pricing of loans & and the benefit of proactive balance sheet management
- □ FY 2009 NIM is expected to be lower than the 1Q 2009 margin to a target of c.2.0%:
  - expected shift in deposits from low cost current & saving accounts to higher cost time deposits
  - Reduced differential between Eibor & Libor



#### **Cost to Income Ratio**

- The cost:income ratio declined from 39.7% for FY 2008 to 34.9% in 1Q 2009
- Excluding the impact of MTM write-downs on investment and other securities, the core business cost:income ratio declined from 34.6% for FY 2008 to 33.7% in 1Q 2009
- We have invested heavily in our IT platforms which is creating a scalable platform for future growth and enabling process and productivity improvements
- A comprehensive programme to optimise the overall cost base is currently underway
- ➡ Emirates NBD is continuing to target a mid-30s core business cost income ratio for FY 2009



Note 1: Core cost:income ratio excludes impact of MTM on investments and other securities in 2008 and 2009

# **Capital Adequacy**

#### Comments

- Capital adequacy ratio at 16.2% in Q1 2009 (Q4 2008: 11.4%)
- Tier 1 capital increased from 9.4% at Q4 2008 to 9.7% at Q1 2009 as profit generation exceeded the payment of the 2008 full year dividend
- Tier 2 capital increased by AED 9.4b, primarily due to the conversion of the Ministry of Finance deposits into Tier 2 capital (AED 9.3b of the AED 12.6b qualifies as Tier 2 capital as at 31/03/09)
- Risk Weighted Assets (RWAs) fell by 2% from 4Q 2008 due to continued focus on management of RWA
- □ Emirates NBD targeting Tier 1 ratio of 11% as at the end of Q2 2009, in line with regulatory requirements:
  - Continued profit generation will boost Tier 1 capital
  - Emirates NBD are looking to issue at least AED 3.5b
     Tier 1 perpetual securities in 2Q 2008 by way of private placements
  - Emirates NBD will exchange c. AED 500m of lower Tier 2 bonds to new shorter-term senior unsecured debt creating a Tier 1 capital benefit of c. AED 120m

#### **Capital Ratios**



#### **Capital Movement Schedule**

FY 2008 to 1Q 2009 (AED b)	Tier 1	Tier 2	Total
Capital as at 31.12.08	20.4	4.4	24.7
Net profits generated	1.3	-	1.3
FY 2008 dividend paid	-1.0	-	-1.0
Conversion of MOF deposits	-	9.3	9.3
Other	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.2</u>
Capital as at 31.03.09	20.7	13.8	34.5
AED b	1Q 09	FY08	Diff %
Risk Weighted Assets	213.0	217.3	-2.0%

## EmiratesNBD

# Funding and Liquidity

#### Comments

- Liquidity in the UAE Banking system has further improved in 1Q 2009, helped by the various Government initiatives
- Formal deposit guarantee documentation expected soon
- □ Funding remains stable and deposit mobilisation initiatives proving successful
- Continue to access stable interbank lines and ECP market opening up
- Liquidity backstop facilities of c. AED 15b remain unused
- Term debt maturity profile is well within our funding capacity; repaid scheduled AED 3.3b in 1Q 2009





#### Composition of Liabilities – Q1 2009



#### Maturity Profile : EMTNs

\* For 2009, AED2,753 represents remaining maturities for the 9 months ended 31.12.2009

### **EmiratesNBD**

# **Credit Quality**

#### Comments

- Loan portfolio is balanced and well secured
- Emirates NBD's credit quality remains healthy across the Bank's corporate and retail portfolios
- Moderate increase in delinquencies and non-performing loans witnessed and is within expectations
- □ NPL ratio, excluding impaired investment securities, increased to 1.2% in Q1 2009 from 1.0% reported in 2008
- Added AED 224m to portfolio impairment provisions in 1Q 2009 as a measure of prudence in the current environment





<u>100% = AED 218.8b</u>

#### **NPL & Coverage Ratios**



Note 1: 2008 NPL and coverage ratios excludes investment securities classified as non-performing loans (fully provided)

#### Loan Portfolio by Sector – Q1 2009



### **Investments & Trading Securities**

#### Comments

Source: Bloomberg

- Relative stabilization of equity and bond markets resulted in lower adverse impact due to mark to markets and impairments on investment securities
- Underlying quality of investment portfolio remains good and some losses on fixed income securities will reverse if held to maturity and no credit event occurs
- Portfolio is being monitored and managed closely by senior management committee to reduce exposure where opportunities arise or where future distress in anticipated

#### 1Q 2009 MTM Impact

AED million	Total	P&L impact		Cumulative	
	Balance	Income	Impairm.	changes in FV	
Investment Securities	18,157	(28)	(109)	(128)	
Trading Securities	713	(10)	-	-	
Subtotal	18,870	(18)	(109)	(128)	
Investment Securities	2,344	_	(35)	_	
in L&R	2,044	- (35)		-	
1Q 2009	21,214	(18)	(144)	(128)	
1Q 2008	27,062	-	(193)	50	
4Q 2008	22,009	(520)	(471)	(1,479)	
FY 2008	22,009	(793)	(1,011)	(1,810)	

#### **Equity Market performance**



#### **Bond Market performance**



Source: Bloomberg and Reuters

### Asset Quality Investments & Trading Securities





\* Excl. investment securities in L&R of AED 2.3b \*\* Excl. investment securities in L&R of AED 2.3b and Trading Securities of AED 0.7b

# EmiratesNBD

### **1Q 2009 Financial Results Divisional Performance**

Wholesale banking had another successful quarter Continued success of transactions business Key focus during the 1Q 2009 was on balance sheet optimisation, continued proactive management of credit quality, building non-risk based and fee generating businesses Revenue grew 29% year-on-year and 54% from Q408 Loans grew 23% year-on-year and 4% from Q408 Deposits grew 10% year-on-year and 15% from Q408 



- **Consumer Banking &** Wealth Management
- Continues to expand and build on distribution reach
  - Distribution network strengthened to 100 branches
  - ATM and SDM network now at 556
- Revenue grew 15% year-on-year and decreased by 6% from Q408 due to lower fee income
- Loans grew 22% year-on-year and decreased 2% from Q408
- Deposits grew 14% year-on-year and 4% from Q408



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# 1Q 2009 Financial Results Divisional Performance (cont'd)



### Contents

**Financial and Operating Performance** 

**Strategy and Outlook** 

# **Strategic Imperatives**



Optimise balance sheet	<ul> <li>Prudent lending growth</li> <li>Support growth of important Group relationships in line with targeted asset/deposit ratios</li> <li>Focus on funding</li> <li>Renewed focus on key market segments</li> <li>Leverage distribution network</li> <li>Continue to maintain and develop wholesale sources of medium to long term funding</li> <li>Continued government action / support</li> </ul>
Drive profitability	<ul> <li>Improve product/customer profitability</li> <li>Re-price and maximize product yields</li> <li>Increase fee based income</li> <li>Improve overall cost position</li> <li>Drive performance improvement program</li> <li>Increase process efficiency</li> <li>Migrate customers to lower cost channels</li> </ul>
Enhance risk management	<ul> <li>Implementation of Basel II IRB approach</li> <li>Advancement of Liquidity Risk Control and Management</li> <li>Alignment and integration of Economic Capital and Stress testing Framework</li> <li>Strengthen credit management and improve collection processes</li> </ul>

# **Optimise Balance Sheet Initiatives**



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# **Optimise Balance Sheet Initiatives (cont'd)**



# **Drive Profitability Initiatives**

Streamline processes & productivity • Leverage the recent significant investment in technology and infrastructure to streamline processes and improve productivity

- Finacle core banking system
- Oracle Financials ERP
- Consolidation of data centres at Al Barsha
- Oracle HR Management System
- Calypso Treasury Management System
- Integrated Internet Banking platform

Creating a scalable platform for future growth

Drive Profitability

2

Optimise overall cost base

- Tighter governance of costs
- Redeployment of staff from lower volume front-end activities to governance areas such as controls, collections and liability generation
- Acceleration of integration cost savings initiatives
  - Align organisation and management model to new economic environment
  - Co-location/integration of functions
  - Eliminating duplicated systems & processes
- Purchasing savings through rationalisation of suppliers, leveraging scale and renegotiation of contracts

# Drive Profitability Initiatives (cont'd)





- Shift product mix; e.g. focus on affluent and private banking customers
- Proactive balance sheet management to optimise funding costs ۲

Increase fee based income

product

vields and

margins

3

4

**Drive Profitability** 

- Grow asset management; e.g. grow principal guaranteed & regional products
- Expand range of insurance products, e.g. bancassurance
- Leverage prime-banker status with key corporate customers to gain larger wallet share of fee income
- Augment existing corporate product base by tailored products to optimise value; e.g. on-line trade, Escrow Account, enhanced trade finance & cash management products

# **Enhance Risk Management Initiatives**



• Developed Risk Model Governance Framework, Risk Strategy and comprehensive MIS capability

- Development of Basel II Standardized Approach capital calculator for Emirates NBD completed in line with UAE Central Bank
- Developed Basel II compliant internal Rating system for corporate, SME and FI customers and development of Rating Masterscale
- Implemented group-wide Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process (ICAAP) in line with the Basel II guidelines
- Developed application and behavioral scorecards for Retail products
- Developed home loans application model
- Enhancement of current PIP methodology for Corporate and Retail segments
- Completed technical VaR implementation for trading desks
- Implemented initial pricing & valuation engine for the existing Treasury Sales Book
  - In-source field collections to improve efficiency
- Expand tie up with international recovery agencies
- Set up retail restructuring/workout unit

Enhance risk management

2

Enhance

**Risk** 

Management

framework

Improve

collections

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# Enhance Risk Management Initiatives (cont'd)

### EmiratesNBD

Enhance risk management

Strengthen

credit

policy

3

Corporate

- Sectoral caps harmonized for all Emirates NBD corporate counterparties
- Exposures to all economic sectors being carefully monitored
- Prudence in renewing existing facilities
- Intensified credit monitoring and controls
- Delegated authority matrix reviewed
- Review of securities to ensure quality and adequacy of coverage

#### **Financial Institutions**

- Review of counterparty limits & reduction as appropriate
- Intensified utilization monitoring
- Liquidation of investments on a best effort basis

#### Retail

- Active revision of policies to ensure NPLs within acceptable ranges
- Roll out new scorecards
- Ongoing review of sectoral risk appetite
- Eligibility norms for company approvals raised
- Increase in income norms
- Debt Burden ratios scaled down and reduction in loan multiples
- Target end-user mortgage users (i.e. reduce LTVs and limit mortgages per customer)

# **Strategic Imperatives**

#### **Evidence of success in Q1 2009:**

Optimise balance sheet	<ul> <li>Capital Adequacy Ratio strengthened to 16.2% from 11.4% at the previous year-end due to conversion of AED 9.3bn of Ministry of Finance deposits to Tier II capital</li> <li>Expect to exceed Tier 1 of 11% by end of 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter</li> <li>Risk Weighted Assets declined by 2% from the end of 2008 compared to 3% growth in loans and advances</li> <li>Customer deposits grew by 5% compared to 3% growth in loans, improving the stable resources ratio</li> </ul>
Drive profitability	<ul> <li>Net interest margin improved to 2.76% from 2.37% in 4Q 2008 due to re-pricing of assets and benefits of balance sheet management</li> <li>Core cost to income ratio improved to 33.7% from 34.6% in 2008</li> <li>Core return on average equity improved to 30.3% from 25.0% in 4Q 2008</li> <li>Core return on average assets improved to 2.1% from 1.8% in 4Q 2008</li> </ul>
Enhance risk management	<ul> <li>Credit metrics remain healthy and within expectations</li> <li>NPL ratio increased modestly to 1.2% from 1.0% in 2008</li> <li>Differentiation of risk management and credit quality between banks will become more evident in future guarters</li> </ul>

# Outlook

#### Outlook

- In 2009 the external environment combined with liquidity tightening and weakening demand should bring growth back towards 0.5%
- UAE's accumulated surpluses over recent years enable it to engage in counter-cyclical policies, providing a powerful fiscal stimulus
- Monetary policy is also responding to the crisis, with rates being cut and liquidity provided
- Current market correction provides potential to put growth back on a more sustainable long-term path
- 1Q 2009 witnessed signs of stabilisation in the international debt and equity markets and an improvement in local liquidity conditions and sentiment.
- Uncertainties remain in the Global and regional environment and we remain cautious and are taking measures to offset the possible effects
- The fundamentals of Emirates NBD's core business remains strong
- Success of EmiratesNBD's merger even more pronounced in the current climate as the Bank is more resilient due to scale and is seen as a stronger counterparty
- We are a consolidator of choice in the region and are well placed to take advantage of any attractive opportunities that may arise

	2008	2009	2010
UAE	7.4%	0.5%	3.0%
UK	0.7%	-3.5%	-0.3%
Eurozone	0.7%	-3.0%	-0.2%
Germany	1.0%	-3.3%	-0.2%
US	1.1%	-3.5%	1.4%
China	9.0%	5.7%	7.6%
Japan	-0.7%	-6.7%	0.8%
Singapore	1.3%	-4.6%	2.2%

Real GDP Growth Forecasts\*



\*Source: EIU, Emirates NBD forecasts

## Summary



- Solid first quarter performance
- Net profit reached AED 1.2 billion, an increase of 5% versus Q1 2008
- Total income grew 20% year on year to AED 2.6 billion
- Capitalization improved significantly; CAR at 16.2%
- Liquidity has improved in 1Q 2009
- Credit quality remains healthy
- Expected moderate increase in NPLs in 1Q 2009 to 1.2% from 1.0%
- Emirates NBD has a clear plan to navigate through the current environment
- Strategic imperatives include balance sheet optimisation, driving profitability and risk management enhancement
- Growth of the UAE economy is expected to slow down to c.0.5%
- 1Q 2009 has witnessed some stabilization in the environment. However, uncertainties remain and Emirates NBD is retaining its cautious stance
- Emirates NBD is well positioned to take advantage of emanating opportunities

# **Emirates NBD** 1Q 2009 Financial Results

29 April 2009

